

WCIO Injury Code

(Check [WCIO website](#) for current tables)

Injury Code indicates the category of injury.

Two-character codes must be left-justified within the UDS field, filled with a space on the right.

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values.
01	Death
02	Permanent Total Disability
03	Major Permanent Partial Disability (CA, NJ Only)
04	Minor Permanent Partial Disability (CA, NJ Only)
05	Temporary Total or Temporary Partial Disability N/A: MA
06	Medical Claims Only N/A: MA
07	Contract Medical or Hospital Allowance N/A: MA
08	Compromise Death (CA Only)
09	Permanent Partial Disability— N/A: CA, MA, NJ

WCIO Part of Body

Part of Body codes indicate the area of the body that was injured.

Two-character codes must be left-justified within the UDS field, filled with a space on the right.

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013.
I	Head
10	Multiple Head Injury; Any combination of below parts
11	Skull
12	Brain
13	Ear(s); Includes: hearing, inside eardrum
	IAIABC Subsequent Report of Injury (SROI) Codes:
13A	Total deafness of both ears
13B	Total deafness of one ear
13C	Where worker prior to injury has suffered a total loss of hearing in one ear, and as a result of the accident loses total hearing in remaining ear
14	Eye(s); Includes: optic nerves, vision, eye lids
	IAIABC Subsequent Report of Injury (SROI) Codes:
14A	The loss of eye by enucleation (including disfigurement resulting there from)
14B	Total blindness of one eye
14C	Blindness in both eyes
15	Nose; Includes: nasal passage, sinus, sense of smell
16	Teeth
17	Mouth; Includes: lips, tongue, throat, taste
18	Soft Tissue
19	Facial Bones; Includes: jaw
II	Neck
20	Multiple Neck Injury; Any combination of below parts
21	Vertebrae; Includes: spinal column bone, "cervical segment"
22	Disc; Includes: spinal column cartilage, "cervical segment"
23	Spinal Cord; Includes: nerve tissue, "cervical segment"
24	Larynx; Includes: cartilage and vocal cords
25	Soft Tissue; Other than larynx or trachea
26	Trachea
III	Upper Extremities
30	Multiple Upper Extremities; Any combination of below parts, excluding hands and wrists combined
31	Upper Arm; Humerus and corresponding muscles, excluding clavicle and scapula

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013.
32	Elbow; Radial head
33	Lower Arm; Fore Arm - radius, ulna and corresponding muscles
34	Wrist; Carpals and corresponding muscles
35	Hand; Metacarpals and corresponding muscles - excluding wrist or fingers
36	Finger(s); Other than thumb and corresponding muscles
	IAIABC Subsequent Report of Injury (SROI) Codes:
36A	The loss of an index finger and metacarpal bone there of
36B	The loss of an index finger at the proximal joint
36C	The loss of an index finger at the second joint
36D	The loss of an index finger at the distal joint
36E	The loss of a second finger and the metacarpal bone thereof
36F	The loss of a middle finger at the proximal at the proximal joint
36G	The loss of a middle finger at the second joint
36H	The loss of a middle finger at the distal joint
36I	The loss of a third or ring finger and the metacarpal thereof
36J	The loss of a ring finger at the proximal joint
36K	The loss of a ring finger at the second joint
36L	The loss of a ring finger at the distal joint
36M	The loss of a little finger and the metacarpal bone thereof
36N	The loss of a little finger at the proximal joint
36O	The loss of a little finger at the second joint
36P	The loss of a little finger at the distal joint
37	Thumb
	IAIABC Subsequent Report of Injury (SROI) Codes:
37A	The loss of a thumb and metacarpal bone thereof
37B	The loss of a thumb at the proximal joint
37C	The loss of a thumb at the second or distal joint
38	Shoulder(s); Armpit, rotator cuff, trapezius, clavicle, scapula
39	Wrist (s) & Hand(s)
IV	Trunk
40	Multiple Trunk; Any combination of below parts
41	Upper Back Area; (Thoracic Area) Upper back muscles, excluding, vertebrae, disc, spinal cord
42	Lower Back Area; (Lumbar Area and Lumbo Sacral) Lower back muscles, excluding sacrum, coccyx, pelvis, vertebrae, disc, spinal cord
43	Disc; Spinal column cartilage other than cervical segment
44	Chest; Including ribs, sternum, soft tissue
45	Sacrum and Coccyx; Final nine vertebrae-fused
46	Pelvis
47	Spinal Cord; Nerve tissue other than cervical segment
48	Internal Organs; Other than heart and lungs
49	Heart
60	Lungs
61	Abdomen Including Groin; Excluding injury to internal organs
62	Buttocks; Soft tissue
63	Lumbar & or Sacral Vertebrae (Vertebra NOC Trunk); Bone portion of the spinal column
V	Lower Extremities
50	Multiple Lower Extremities; Any combination of below parts
51	Hip
52	Upper Leg; Femur and corresponding muscles
53	Knee; Patella
54	Lower Leg; tibia, fibula and corresponding muscles
55	Ankle; Tarsals
56	Foot; Metatarsals, heel, Achilles tendon and corresponding muscles - excluding ankle or toes
57	Toes
	IAIABC Subsequent Report of Injury (SROI) Codes:
57A	Little toe metatarsal bone
57B	Little toe at distal joint
57C	The loss of any other toe with the metatarsal bone thereof

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013.
57D	The loss of any other toe at the proximal joint
57E	Other toe at middle joint
57F	The loss of any other toe at the second or distal joint
57G	Other toe at distal joint
58	Great Toe
	IAIABC Subsequent Report of Injury (SROI) Codes:
58A	The loss of a great toe with the metatarsal bone thereof
58B	The loss of a great toe at the proximal joint
58C	The loss of great toe at the second or distal joint
VI	Multiple Body Parts
64	Artificial Appliance; Braces, etc.
65	Insufficient Info to Properly Identify – Unclassified; Insufficient information to identify part affected
66	No Physical Injury; Mental disorder
90	Multiple Body Parts (including Body Systems & Body Parts); Applies when more than one major body part has been affected, such as an arm and a leg and multiple internal organs
91	Body Systems and Multiple Body Systems; Applies to the functioning of an entire body system has been affected without specific injury to any other part, as in the case of poisoning, corrosive action, inflammation, affecting internal organs, damage to nerve centers, etc., does not apply when the systemic damage results from an external injury affecting an external part such as a back injury which includes damage to the nerves of the spinal cord.
99	Whole Body; A code referencing the anatomic classification of the injury. IAIABC Note: Approved for IAIABC EDI jurisdictional reporting as a Permanent Impairment Body Part Code Only

WCIO Nature of Injury

Nature of Injury codes indicate the type of injury that occurred.

Two-character codes must be left-justified within the UDS field, filled with a space on the right.

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last Updated 2/18/2013
I	Specific Injury
01	No Physical Injury; i.e., Glasses, contact lenses, artificial appliance, replacement of artificial appliance
02	Amputation; Cut off extremity, digit, protruding part of body, usually by surgery, i.e. leg, arm
03	Angina Pectoris; Chest pain
04	Burn; (Heat) Burns or Scald. The effect of contact with hot substances. (Chemical) burns. Tissue damage resulting from the corrosive action chemicals, fume, etc., (acids, alkalies)
07	Concussion; Brain, cerebral
10	Contusion; Bruise - intact skin surface hematoma
13	Crushing; To grind, pound or break into small bits
16	Dislocation; Pinched nerve, slipped/ruptured disc, herniated disc, sciatica, complete tear, HNP subluxation, MD dislocation
19	Electric Shock; Electrocutation
22	Enucleation; Removal of organ or tumor
25	Foreign Body
28	Fracture; Breaking of a bone or cartilage
30	Freezing; Frostbite and other effects of exposure to low temperature
31	Hearing Loss or Impairment; Traumatic only. A separate injury, not the sequelae of another injury
32	Heat Prostration; Heat stroke, sun stroke, heat exhaustion, heat cramps and other effects of environmental heat. Does not include sunburn.
34	Hernia; The abnormal protrusion of an organ or part through the containing wall of its cavity
36	Infection; The invasion of a host by organisms such as bacteria, fungi, viruses, mold, protozoa or insects, with or without manifest disease.
37	Inflammation; The reaction of tissue to injury characterized clinically by heat, swelling, redness and pain
40	Laceration; Cut, scratches, abrasions, superficial wounds, calluses. Wound by tearing
41	Myocardial Infarction; Heart attack, heart conditions, hypertension. The inadequate blood flow to the muscular tissue of the heart.
42	Poisoning - General (Not OD or Cumulative Injury); A systemic morbid condition resulting from the inhalation, ingestion, or skin absorption of a toxic substance affecting the metabolic system, the nervous system, the circulatory system, the digestive system, the respiratory system, the excretory system, the musculoskeletal system, etc. includes chemical or drug poisoning, metal poisoning, organic diseases, and venomous reptile and insect bites. does not include effects of radiation, pneumoconiosis, corrosive effects of chemicals; skin surface irritations, septicemia or infected wounds.
43	Puncture; A hole made by the piercing of a pointed instrument
46	Rupture
47	Severance; To separate, divide or take off
49	Sprain or Tear; Internal derangement, a trauma or wrenching of a joint, producing pain and disability depending upon degree of injury to ligaments.
52	Strain or Tear; Internal derangement, the trauma to the muscle or the musculotendinous unit from violent contraction or excessive forcible stretch.
53	Syncope; Swooning, fainting, passing out, no other injury
54	Asphyxiation; Strangulation, drowning
55	Vascular; Cerebrovascular and other conditions of circulatory systems, NOC, Excludes heart and hemorrhoids. Includes: strokes, varicose veins - non toxic
58	Vision Loss
59	All Other Specific Injuries, NOC
II	Occupational Disease or Cumulative Injury
60	Dust Disease, NOC; All other pneumoconiosis
61	Asbestosis; Lung disease, a form of pneumoconiosis, resulting from protracted inhalation of asbestos particles.
62	Black Lung; The chronic lung disease or pneumoconiosis found in coal miners
63	Byssinosis; Pneumoconiosis of cotton, flax and hemp workers.
64	Silicosis; Pneumoconiosis resulting from inhalation of silica (quartz) dust.
65	Respiratory Disorders; Gases, fumes, chemicals, etc.

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last Updated 2/18/2013
66	Poisoning - Chemical, (Other Than Metals); Man made or organic
67	Poisoning - Metal; Man made
68	Dermatitis; Rash, skin or tissue inflammation including boils, etc. generally resulting from direct contact with irritants or sensitizing chemicals such as drugs, oils, biologic agents, plants, woods or metals which may be in the form of solids, pastes, liquids or vapors and which may be contacted in the pure state or in compounds or in combination with other materials. Do not include skin tissue damage resulting from corrosive action of chemicals, burns from contact with hot substances, effects of exposure to radiation, effects of exposure to low temperatures or inflammation or irritation resulting from friction or impact.
69	Mental Disorder; A clinically significant behavioral or psychological syndrome or pattern typically associated with either a distressing symptom or impairment of function, i.e., acute anxiety, neurosis, stress, non-toxic depression.
70	Radiation; All forms of damage to tissue, bones or body fluids produced by exposure to radiation
71	All Other Occupational Disease Injury, NOC
72	Loss of Hearing
73	Contagious Disease
74	Cancer
75	AIDS
76	VDT - Related Diseases; Video display terminal diseases other than carpal tunnel syndrome
77	Mental Stress
78	Carpal Tunnel Syndrome; Soreness, tenderness and weakness of the muscles of the thumb caused by pressure on the median nerve at the point at which it goes through the carpal tunnel of the wrist
79	Hepatitis C
80	All Other Cumulative Injury, NOC
III	Multiple Injuries
90	Multiple Physical Injuries Only
91	Multiple Injuries Including Both Physical and Psychological

WCIO Cause of Injury

Cause of Injury codes indicate the cause of the injury. The combination of part of body, nature of injury and cause of injury gives the extent of the injury for reinsurance.

Two-character codes must be left-justified within the UDS field, filled with a space on the right.

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013
I	Burn or Scald - Heat or Cold Exposures - Contact With
01	Chemicals; Includes hydrochloric acid, sulfuric acid, battery acid, methanol, antifreeze.
02	Hot Objects or Substances
03	Temperature Extremes; Non-impact injuries resulting in a burn due to hot or cold temperature extremes. Includes freezing or frostbite.
04	Fire or Flame
05	Steam or Hot Fluids
06	Dust. Gases. Fumes or Vapors; Includes inhalation of carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, propane, methane, silica (quartz), asbestos dust and smoke.
07	Welding Operation; Includes welder's flash (burns to skin or eyes as a result of exposure to intense light from welding.)
08	Radiation; Includes effects of ionizing radiation found in X-rays, microwaves, nuclear reactor waste, and radiating substances and equipment. Includes non-ionizing radiation such as sunburn.
09	Contact With. NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code. Includes cleaning agents and fertilizers.
11	Cold Objects or Substances
14	Abnormal Air Pressure
84	Electrical Current; Includes electric shock, electrocution, and lightning.
II	Caught In, Under or Between
10	Machine or Machinery; Running or meshing objects, a moving and a stationary object, two or more moving objects
12	Object Handled; Includes medical hospital bed & parts, wheelchair, clothespin vise.
13	Caught In, Under or Between, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code.
20	Collapsing Materials (Slides of Earth); Either man made or natural
III	Cut, Puncture, Scrape Injured By
15	Broken Glass
16	Hand Tool, Utensil; Not Powered; Includes needle, pencil, knife, hammer, saw, axe, screwdriver.
17	Object Being Lifted or Handled; Includes being cut, punctured or scraped by a person or object being lifted or handled.
18	Powered Hand Tool, Appliance; Includes drill, grinder, sander, iron, blender, welding tools, nail gun.
19	Cut, Puncture, Scrape, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code. Includes power actuated tools.
IV	Fall, Slip or Trip Injury
25	From Different Level (Elevation); Includes collapsing chairs, falling from piled materials, off wall, catwalk, bridge.
26	From Ladder or Scaffolding
27	From Liquid or Grease Spills
28	Into Openings; Includes mining shafts, excavations, floor openings, elevator shafts
29	On Same Level
30	Slip, or Trip, Did Not Fall; Slip or trip and did not come in contact with the floor or ground.
31	Fall, Slip or Trip, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code. Includes tripping over object, slipping on organic material, slip but fall not specified.
32	On Ice or Snow
33	On Stairs
V	Motor Vehicle
40	Crash of Water Vehicle
41	Crash of Rail Vehicle
45	Collision or Sideswipe With Vehicle; Vehicle collision, both vehicles in motion.
46	Collision with a Fixed Object; Collision occurring with standing vehicle or stationary object.
47	Crash of Airplane
48	Vehicle Upset; Includes overturned or jackknifed
50	Motor Vehicle, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code. Includes injuries due to sudden stop or start, being thrown against interior parts of the vehicle and vehicle contents being thrown against occupants.

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013
VI	Strain or Injury By
52	Continual Noise; Injury to ears or hearing due to the cumulative effects of constant or repetitive noise.
53	Twisting; Free bodily motion that imposes stress or strain on some part of body. Includes assumption of unnatural position, involuntary motions induced by sudden noise, fright or loss of balance.
54	Jumping or Leaping
55	Holding or Carrying; Applies to objects or people. Includes restraining a person.
56	Lifting; Includes objects or people.
57	Pushing or Pulling; Includes objects or people.
58	Reaching
59	Using Tool or Machinery
60	Strain or Injury By, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code.
61	Wielding or Throwing; Physical effort or overexertion from attempts to resist a force applied by an object being handled.
97	Repetitive Motion; Cumulative injury or condition caused by continual, repeated motions; strain by excessive use. Includes Carpal Tunnel Syndrome.
VII	Striking Against or Stepping On (Applies to cases in which the injury was produced by the impact created by the person, rather than by the source.)
65	Moving Part of Machine
66	Object Being Lifted or Handled
67	Sanding, Scraping, Cleaning Operation; Includes scratches or abrasions caused by sanding, scraping, cleaning operations.
68	Stationary Object
69	Stepping on Sharp Object
70	Striking Against or Stepping On, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code.
VIII	Struck or Injured By (Applies to cases in which the injury was produced by the impact created by the source of injury, rather than by the injured person.)
74	Fellow Worker; Patient or Other Person; Struck by co-worker, either on purpose or accidentally. Includes being struck by a patient while lifting or moving them. Not an act of crime.
75	Falling or Flying Object
76	Hand Tool or Machine in Use
77	Motor Vehicle; Applies when a person is struck by a motor vehicle, including rail vehicles, water vehicles, airplanes.
78	Moving Parts of Machine
79	Object Being Lifted or Handled; Includes dropping object on body part.
80	Object Handled By Others; Includes another dropping object on injured person's body part.
81	Struck or Injured, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code. Includes kicked, stabbed, bitten.
85	Animal or Insect; Includes bite, sting or allergic reaction.
86	Explosion or Flare Back; Rapid expansion, outbreak, bursting, or upheaval. Includes explosion of cars, bottles, aerosol cans, or buildings. "Flare back" involves superheated air and combustible gases at temperatures just below the ignition temperature.
IX	Rubbed or Abraded By
94	Repetitive Motion; Caused by repeated rubbing or abrading; applies to non-impact cases in which the injury was produced by pressure, vibration or friction between the person and the source of injury. Includes callous, blister.
95	Rubbed or Abraded, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code. Includes foreign body in ears.
X	Miscellaneous Causes
82	Absorption. Ingestion or Inhalation, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code. Applies only to non-impact cases in which the injury resulted from inhalation, absorption (skin contact), or ingestion of harmful substances.
87	Foreign Matter (Body) in Eye(s); Injury to eyes resulting from foreign matter that is not otherwise classified in any other code.
88	Natural Disasters; Injury resulting from natural disaster. Includes hurricane, earthquake, tornado, flood, forest fire.
89	Person in Act of a Crime; Specific injury, other than gunshot, caused as a result of contact between injured person and another person in the act of committing a crime. Includes robbery or criminal assault.
90	Other Than Physical Cause of Injury; Stress, shock, or psychological trauma that develops in relation to a specific incident or cumulative exposure to conditions.
91	Mold; Includes mildew.

CODE	DESCRIPTION
93	Gunshot; Injury is caused by the discharge of a firearm. Includes instances where injury arises from being struck by the fired projectile, burned by muzzle blast or deafened by report of gunshot.
96	Terrorism; An act that causes injury to human life, committed by one or more individuals as part of an effort to coerce a population group(s) or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of any government(s) by coercion.
98	Cumulative, NOC; Cumulative, not otherwise classified in any other code. Involves cases in which the cause of injury occurred over a period of time, any condition increasing in severity over time.
99	Other – Miscellaneous, NOC; Not otherwise classified in any other code.

WCIO Loss Condition Codes

Cause of Injury codes indicate the cause of the injury. The combination of part of body, nature of injury and cause of injury gives the extent of the injury for reinsurance.

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Act

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013.
	WCIO ACT
01	State Act or Federal Act Excluding USL&HW and Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act
02	USL&HW "F" Coverage or USL&HW Coverage on Non-F-Classes
03	Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act Only N/A: CA, DE, MA, MI, MN, NC, NJ, NY, PA
04	Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act and/or the State Act N/A: CA, DE, MA, MI, MN, NC, NJ, NY, PA
05	Oil and Other Minerals Over Water N/A: CA, DE, MA, MI, MN, NC, NJ, NY, PA, WI

Type of Loss

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013.
	WCIO Type of Loss
01	Trauma
02	Occupational Disease
03	Cumulative Injury Other Than Disease

Type of Recovery

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013.
	WCIO Type of Recovery
01	No Recovery
02	Second Injury Fund Only N/A: CA
03	Subrogation Only (Third Party)
04	Subrogation with Second Injury Fund (Third Party) N/A: CA
05	Joint Coverage - Without Subrogation N/A: DE, MI, MN, NCCI, NJ, NY, PA, WI
06	Joint Coverage - With Subrogation N/A: DE, MA, MI, MN, NCCI, NJ, NY, PA, WI

Type of Coverage

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013.
	WCIO Type of Coverage
01	Workers' Compensation Only
02	Employers Liability Only N/A: WI
03	Workers' Compensation Including Employers Liability
04	Liability Over N/A: CA, DE, PA, WI
05	Excess Benefits N/A: CA, DE, MA, MI, MN, NC, NJ, NY, PA, WI
06	Excess Special Compensation N/A: CA, DE, MA, MI, MN, NC, NJ, NY, PA, WI

Type of Settlement

CODE	DESCRIPTION
	Refer to WCIO website for up-to-date table values. Last updated 2/18/2013.
	WCIO Type of Settlement
00	Claim Not Subject to Settlement
01	Noncompensable, Previously Alleged N/A: DE, MA, MI, MN, NC, NCCI, NJ, NY, PA, WI
03	Stipulated Award (Insurer/Claimant Settlement) N/A: MA
04	Findings and Award (Judicial Award) N/A: MA, NY
05	Dismissal or Take Nothing (Noncompensable)
06	Compromise Settlement N/A: MA, NY
07	No Safety Devices N/A: CA, DE, MA, MI, MN, NC, NJ, NY, PA, WI
08	Exemplary Damages N/A: CA, DE, MA, MI, MN, NC, NJ, NY, PA, WI
09	All Other Settlements N/A: NJ
10	Aggravation of Prior Work Related Injuries N/A: CA, DE, MA, MI, MN, NC, NJ, NY, PA, WI